

## **Approves Unified Pension Scheme for Government Employees**

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## **Context:**

To enhance retirement benefits for government employees, the Union Cabinet on Saturday approved the *Unified Pension Scheme (UPS)*.

• This new scheme is set to *benefit approximately 23 lakh government employees* and will serve as an alternative to the existing National Pension System (NPS).

## About:

- One of the most *notable features of the UPS is the assured pension*.
- Employees who have completed a minimum qualifying service of 25 years will be entitled to a pension that is 50% of the average basic pay drawn over the last 12 months prior to superannuation.
- The UPS also introduces an *assured family pension*. In the unfortunate event of an employee's death, their family will receive a pension at the rate of *60% of the employee's pension*
- A minimum pension of *?10,000* for those who worked for at least 10 years.
- the UPS includes provisions for *inflation indexation*, which protects against inflation
- This provision ensures a stable and substantial income for retirees.
- Current subscribers to the National Pension System will have the *option to switch to the UPS from the next financial year*.
- The scheme is based on the recommendations of a committee led by *former Finance Secretary and Cabinet Secretary-designate T.V. Somanathan.*
- The *Centre's share towards the scheme was increased from 14% under the NPS to 18.5%*, which will ensure government employees dignity and financial security.
- *Employees* to contribute 10% of their salary.

## **Transition from NPS to UPS:**

**National Pension System (NPS):** Originally *implemented for employees joining on or after January 1, 2004,* the NPS linked pension payouts to the accumulated contributions from both the government and employees, invested in market-linked securities.

**Switch option**: Employees who joined after 2004, including retirees, have the option to switch from NPS to UPS, which is expected to be beneficial for approximately 99% of NPS members.